

Instrucciones: a) Duración: 1 h.30m. b) No se permite el uso de diccionario. c) La puntuación de las preguntas está indicada en las mismas. d) Los alumnos deberán realizar completa una de las dos opciones A o B, sin poder mezclar las respuestas.

OPTION A

LA TOMATINA FESTIVAL: THE MESSIEST HOLIDAY IN THE WORLD

- 1 The world-famous Tomatina festival has been held in the Valencian town of Buñol on the last
2 Wednesday of August since 1945. Every year, thousands of tourists join the town's 9,000 inhabitants to
3 throw tonnes of tomatoes at one another. The event, often regarded as the world's largest food fight, is the
4 culmination of a week-long celebration made up of street parties, fireworks, food fairs and a paella cooking
5 contest.
6 The tradition began in the mid-1940s, though its origins are unclear. It has been attributed to a
7 foodfight that broke out in the town in 1945 during the "parade of giants and big heads" and had to be
8 broken up by the police. The fight was banned in the early 1950s until 1957, when the locals held a funeral
9 for a giant tomato in protest and successfully had the ban removed.
10 Over 100 tonnes of tomatoes are brought to the town and thrown during an hour-long battle, at an
11 estimated total cost of €140,000, or €2,300 a minute. In recent years the festival has become so popular
12 that the council decided to limit the attendance to the event to a maximum of 20,000 people.
13 The fight begins at 11am with the firing of a water cannon. According to the rules, participants must
14 stop throwing tomatoes as soon as they hear the second round of the cannon. Then, it's time to clean up.
15 Actually, once the tomato pulp is sprayed down by fire trucks, the ground is clean due to the acidity of the
16 tomato.
17 The tomato festival has become a global phenomenon, with similar festivals staged at one time or
18 another in Colombia, China, the US and Chile.

I * COMPREHENSION (This section consists of six items combining 'True/False' and/or 'Multiple Choice' questions) (3 points)
CHOOSE AND WRITE THE CORRECT OPTION (A, B, C or D). (0.5 points each)

1. **As a consequence of the huge popularity of the festival, the council...**

- (a) has restricted attendance. (b) has extended the duration of the event.
(c) has forbidden the attendance of foreign people. (d) banned the celebration for a period of time.

2. **In the late 50s, the locals ...**

- (a) were able to get the festival back after a fight against the police. (b) made the government hold a funeral for a giant tomato.
(c) used their sense of humour to get the festival back. (d) took part in a giant heads' parade to protest because the battle had been banned.

ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT (0.5 points each)

3. **No one seems to know exactly how it all started.**
4. **The tomatoes are especially delivered for the event.**
5. **The battle ends after the ground is clean.**
6. **La Tomatina has inspired other similar celebrations all over the world..**

II * USE OF ENGLISH (4 points; questions 7-12, 0.25 points each; 13-17, 0.5 points each)

7. GIVE ONE OPPOSITE FOR "popular" (adjective) AS IT IS USED IN THE TEXT (Line 11).
8. GIVE A VERB WITH THE SAME ROOT AS "successfully" (adverb).
9. FIND IN THE TEXT ONE SYNONYM FOR "worldwide" (adjective).
10. FILL IN THE GAP WITH A CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB IN BRACKETS. **I couldn't help ... when I saw her fall down.**
11. FILL IN THE GAP WITH THE CORRECT OPTION. **"I came ... an old picture of Jake while I was looking through the album" (into / across / out / over)**
12. WHICH WORD DOES NOT HAVE THE SAME MEANING? **terrible / useful / awful / horrible**
13. REWRITE THE SENTENCE CORRECTLY: **"There is much people as hard-working as James."**
14. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO DIRECT SPEECH: **"He asked her to write to him while he was away."**
15. COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONAL SENTENCE. **"If he hadn't shouted at me, ..."**
16. REWRITE THE SENTENCE WITHOUT CHANGING ITS MEANING. BEGIN AS INDICATED: **"I haven't attended La Tomatina for five years." It's been five years...**
17. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO THE PASSIVE VOICE: **James didn't pay the deposit for the new flat.**

III * PRODUCTION (3 points)

18. WRITE A COMPOSITION OF APPROXIMATELY 120 WORDS ABOUT THE TOPIC PROPOSED. YOU MUST FOCUS STRICTLY ON IT
Do you prefer conventional or extreme sports? Explain your answer.

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OPTION B

SAFE SWIMMING

1 When the summer holidays arrive, what could be nicer than a day at the seaside? Or perhaps you plan to lie
2 by the pool, or try a bit of river or canal boating. The water looks so sparkling and inviting that it is easy to forget
3 it can also be a deadly hazard.

4 According to the *Swimming Teachers Association* (STA), the tragic fact is that 400 people drown every year
5 in the UK. Lives could be saved if more people knew the basics of safe swimming. According to the STA,
6 everyone needs to know five basic skills.

7 First of all, we should all be able to float for one minute without a rubber ring or other support. In terms of
8 distance, for safety you need to be able to swim a minimum of 25 metres without stopping. This is the length of
9 a standard swimming pool. You need the ability to turn over from your front on to your back in case you get tired
10 in the water and have to wait for help. For safety, you should also be able to exit the pool without a ladder. And
11 it is important to learn how to enter the water safely, make a turn, and get out of the water again.

12 It is never too late to learn, and age is no barrier. For most of us, swimming is excellent for the heart, lungs,
13 muscles and joints. Even if you have a disability, you can learn to swim. A properly trained swimming teacher
14 can work with your abilities, and find ways to help you stay safe while you enjoy all the health benefits of
15 swimming –and all the fun!

I * COMPREHENSION (This section consists of six items combining 'True/False' and/or 'Multiple Choice' questions) (3 points)

CHOOSE AND WRITE THE CORRECT OPTION (A, B, C or D). (0.5 points each)

1. According to the STA...

- (a) 400 people drown in the UK in summer. (b) 400 people are saved by the STA every year in the UK.
(c) 400 people die by drowning every year in the UK. (d) everybody knows five basic swimming skills in the UK.

2. One of the five basic skills is ...

- (a) swimming 25 metres underwater. (b) being able to float with support.
(c) being able to get out of the pool without using any structure. (d) entering the water making a turn.

3. Handicapped people

- (a) cannot learn to swim. (b) also have the ability to learn how to swim.
(c) need special equipment in order to swim. (d) may have heart problems when trying to swim.

ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT, OR USE YOUR OWN WORDS. (0.5 points each)

4. Water can be tempting as well as dangerous.

5. A conventional swimming pool is longer than 25 metres.

6. We can learn to swim at any age.

II * USE OF ENGLISH (4 points; questions 7-12, 0.25 points each; 13-17, 0.5 points each)

7. FIND IN THE TEXT ONE SYNONYM FOR "incapacity" (noun).

8. GIVE A NOUN WITH THE SAME ROOT AS "excellent" (adjective) (line 12).

9. WHICH WORD DOES NOT HAVE THE SAME MEANING? support / aid / help / aim

10. FILL IN THE GAP WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB IN BRACKETS: "By the time we got to the bus station, the bus..... (already leave)."

11. FIND IN THE TEXT THE WORD WHICH HAS THE FOLLOWING DEFINITION: "a part of human body where bones are connected".

12. FILL IN THE GAP WITH THE CORRECT OPTION: "My sister is really keen.....swimming." of / for / on / with

13. REWRITE THE SENTENCE WITHOUT CHANGING ITS MEANING. BEGIN AS INDICATED: "People say that he is a good trainer." He ...

14. COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONAL SENTENCE: "If they had learnt to swim, ..."

15. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO DIRECT SPEECH: He told me not to do that again.

16. JOIN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES USING A RELATIVE. MAKE CHANGES IF NECESSARY. "That girl over there is in my class. Her mother is a well-known artist."

17. GIVE A QUESTION FOR THE UNDERLINED WORDS: "My brother has been swimming for two hours."

III * PRODUCTION (3 points)

18. WRITE A COMPOSITION OF APPROXIMATELY 120 WORDS ABOUT THE TOPIC PROPOSED. YOU MUST FOCUS STRICTLY ON IT:

The importance of keeping fit. Discuss.