

Instrucciones: a) Duración: 1 h.30m. b) No se permite el uso de diccionario. c) La puntuación de las preguntas está indicada en las mismas. d) Los alumnos deberán realizar completa una de las dos opciones A o B, sin poder mezclar las respuestas.

OPTION A: ERASMUS CELEBRATES 30 YEARS

- 1 The European Erasmus programme was built on pilot student exchanges from 1981 to 1986, and was formally
2 adopted on 17 June 1987. In the first year the programme involved only eleven countries, with the rest of European
3 countries joining in later on.
4 Erasmus has been enriching lives for the past 30 years. What started as a student mobility programme has
5 grown into something much more important, offering individuals great opportunities to go to a European country and
6 cooperate on joint projects, for example as volunteers or apprentices. The main target has been bringing people from
7 different backgrounds together to acquire the competences to lead independent, fulfilling lives. The programme
8 should also help them to find their place in society and develop a sense of European identity.
9 In order to mark the anniversary, the European Commission has launched a campaign highlighting the positive
10 impact of Erasmus both on individuals and society as a whole. The events will take place throughout 2017 at
11 European, national and local levels. An online forum has also been created so that Erasmus students can share their
12 experiences. Tania Habimana, who grew up in the UK and Belgium, studied International Business and German with
13 Erasmus. The experience gave her the chance to build an international network of contacts. Today, Tania runs her
14 own enterprise, *Tailored Business*, a TV show which interviews fashion designers working for African countries.
15 Tania is an advocate for women entrepreneurs, and hopes that her TV show will inspire others to explore their
16 business talents.

I * COMPREHENSION (4 points)

CHOOSE AND WRITE THE CORRECT OPTION (A, B, C or D). (0.5 points each)

1. According to the text, the Erasmus programme helps undergraduates...

- (a) to teach foreign languages. (b) to travel around Europe for free.
(c) to get a degree in a foreign country. (d) to understand what being a European citizen means.

2. Tania Habimana...

- (a) runs a TV show about the Erasmus experience. (b) was able to make helpful connections during the exchange.
(c) enjoyed her Erasmus in Germany. (d) met female entrepreneurs who inspired her during her experience.

ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT, OR USE YOUR OWN WORDS. (0.5 points each)

3. The Erasmus programme allows participants to study in any country in the world.

4. All European countries joined the programme from the very beginning.

5. The European Commission has started a campaign emphasizing the positive effects of Erasmus on society.

6. During the anniversary celebrations, students will be able to participate using the web.

7. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

- 7.1. ONE SYNONYM FOR "goal" (noun).
7.2. ONE OPPOSITE FOR "expert" (noun).

8. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

- 8.1. THE WORD WHICH HAS THE FOLLOWING DEFINITION: "something that happens in a certain place at a certain time."
8.2. THE WORD WHICH HAS THE FOLLOWING DEFINITION: "a person's origin, education and socio-cultural environment."

II * USE OF ENGLISH (3 points; 0.5 points each)

9. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH A CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB IN BRACKETS:

- 9.1. "There is no point in... (take) that job." 9.2. "At this time tomorrow I... (celebrate) my birthday."

10. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE CORRECT OPTION:

- 10.1. "Bob made... (to / up / by / into) a funny story." 10.2. "This music is aimed... (for / by / at / into) young people."

11. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO THE PASSIVE VOICE: "They are making many arrangements to celebrate the Erasmus anniversary."

12. COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONAL SENTENCE: "If I had the chance to study abroad, ..."

13. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO REPORTED SPEECH: "It was wonderful to meet them last night!," Susan exclaimed.

14. JOIN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES USING AN APPROPRIATE LINKER (DO NOT USE AND, BUT, OR BECAUSE). MAKE CHANGES IF NECESSARY. "He's had lots of girlfriends. He's single now."

III * WRITING (3 points)

15. WRITE A COMPOSITION OF APPROXIMATELY 120 WORDS ABOUT THE TOPIC PROPOSED AND FOCUS STRICTLY ON IT:

Would you like to study abroad? Give reasons.

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OPTION B: VIRTUAL REALITY TECHNOLOGY: A LEARNING REVOLUTION

- 1 After decades of promises, makers of virtual-reality technology could soon be ready to give students a new and
2 powerful way to learn with immersive virtual field trips and science experiments. It's been claimed that kids don't
3 learn best from reading a book or looking at a blackboard. Potential educational apps provide users with virtual trips,
4 immersive digital learning games and simulations, and even therapeutic experiences for students with special needs.
5 Virtual reality is super-cool, but schools are still unable to buy basic digital technologies for classrooms.
6 Facebook paid \$2 billion to acquire Oculus, a new virtual reality headset known as "the Oculus Rift." This device
7 is actually a set of virtual reality glasses. Facebook founder, Mark Zuckerberg, described the Oculus device as a
8 "new communication gadget for gaming, entertainment, social networking, and classroom learning." At \$350 per
9 headset, the Oculus Rift – and its competitors – will try to make virtual reality devices available at a price that schools
10 and families can afford.
11 Numerous reports describe how Oculus inventor Palmer Freeman Luckey, who was 18 at the time and studied at
12 home, started developing his invention in his parents' garage, using the money he had earned repairing his friends'
13 iPhones. Mr. Luckey is said to have a prodigious vision of the future, as he has opened a promising path towards
14 scientific research.
15 Hopefully, the development and the use of Oculus headsets in the classrooms might become true soon.
16 Immersive virtual reality technologies help students learn by giving them a rigorous "inside view" of a structure – an
17 Egyptian pyramid, for example, or even the human body, which currently they observe only externally.

I * COMPREHENSION (4 points)

CHOOSE AND WRITE THE CORRECT OPTION (A, B, C or D). (0.5 points each)

1. According to the text, ...

- (a) headsets are currently used in schools. (b) Palmer Freeman Luckey created the Oculus Rift.
(c) Zuckerberg objected to investing in Oculus. (d) virtual reality is no longer a trend.

2. The Oculus Rift...

- (a) has been planned for teaching. (b) is being used at most schools worldwide.
(c) provides a superficial vision of things. (d) lets the user see from both inside and outside.

ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT, OR USE YOUR OWN WORDS. (0.5 points each)

3. The Oculus Rift may be used to support pupils with learning disorders.

4. According to the text, schools can easily afford the Oculus Rift at the moment.

5. Facebook gave Luckey a job when he was 18 years old to develop the Oculus Rift.

6. Mr. Luckey has contributed significantly to science.

7. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

7.1. ONE SYNONYM FOR "purchase" (verb).

7.2. ONE OPPOSITE FOR "weak" (adjective).

8. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

8.1. ONE WORD MEANING "to be able to pay for."

8.2. ONE WORD MEANING "to receive money as return for effort and especially for work done."

II * USE OF ENGLISH (3 points; 0.5 points each)

9. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH A CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB IN BRACKETS:

9.1. "By 2035, they ... (sell) the Oculus Rift to every school in Europe."

9.2. "I love ... (chat) with my classmates."

10. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE CORRECT OPTION:

10.1. "I wish I... (would buy / bought / had bought) the house when you told me."

10.2. "I am looking forward... (to / on / for / at) buying the latest mobile phone."

11. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO THE PASSIVE VOICE: "Young people always follow the latest trends in technology."

12. COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONAL SENTENCE: "Unless you pay me back, ..."

13. REWRITE THE SENTENCE CORRECTLY WITHOUT CHANGING ITS MEANING: "I don't never call to him in the evening."

14. GIVE A QUESTION FOR THE UNDERLINED WORDS: "My closest relatives will send me a new smartphone."

III * WRITING (3 points)

15. WRITE A COMPOSITION OF APPROXIMATELY 120 WORDS ABOUT THE TOPIC PROPOSED AND FOCUS STRICTLY ON IT:

Do you consider new technologies necessary for everyday life? Give reasons.